

Indian River Lagoon Symposium 2019
Indian River Lagoon: Quo Vadis?

Program Schedule – Technical Sessions
Thursday, February 7, 2019

(Note: The presenting author of talks is the first author, unless indicated by underlining.)

- 0715 - 0815 Registration, Set Up Posters, and Coffee & Tea**
- 0815 - 0830 Welcome**
M. Dennis Hanisak, FAU Harbor Branch
- 0830 - 0900 Keynote Address**
Quo Vadis Northern Indian River Lagoon? What Recent Conditions Might Tell Us about the Future
Chuck Jacoby, Lori Morris*, Ali Simpson*, Jan Miller*, Ron Brockmeyer*, Margaret Lasi*, Bob Chamberlain*, Lauren Hall*, and Rex Ellis*
St. Johns River Water Management District, Palatka, FL; * = order determined by a random number generator
- 0900 - 1000 Oral Session 1 – *Indian River Lagoon: Quo Vadis?***
Session Chair: Lori Morris, St. Johns River Water Management District
- 0900 – 0915 **Shoreline Characterization in the Northern Indian River Lagoon**
Melinda Donnelly¹, Kelly Kibler¹, Annie Roddenberry², Michelle Shaffer¹, Suzanne Connor¹, and Linda Walters¹
¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL; ²Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, New Smyrna Beach, FL
- 0915 - 0930 **Multi-decadal Shifts in Fish Community Diversity across a Dynamic Biogeographic Transition Zone (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Brittany Troast¹, Richard Paperno², and Geoffrey Cook¹
¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL; ²FL Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Melbourne, FL
- 0930 - 0945 **Anthropogenic Contaminants in Stranded Cetaceans: How Our Addiction to Convenience is Affecting Charismatic Marine Megafauna (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Catherine F. Lo¹, Gregory O’Corry-Crowe¹, Justin R. Perrault², Branson Ritchie³, Sayed Hassan³, Craig A. Harms⁴, David Rotstein⁵, Vicky Thayer⁶, Jill M. Sullivan⁷, Sushan Han⁸, Emily Christiansen⁹, Andreas Lehner¹⁰, John Buchweitz¹¹, and Annie Page-Karjian¹
¹Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL; ²Loggerhead Marinelife Center, Juno Beach, FL; ³University of Georgia, Athens, GA; ⁴North Carolina State University, Morehead City, NC; ⁶Marine Mammal Pathology Services, Olney, MD; ⁷North Carolina Division of Marine Fisheries, Morehead City, NC; ⁸Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO; ⁹North Carolina Aquariums Center for Marine Science and Technology, Morehead City, NC; ¹⁰Michigan State University, Lansing, MI
- 0945 - 1000 **Indian River Lagoon: Quo Vadis? The Indian River Lagoon Comprehensive Conservation and Management Plan (CCMP) Revision – Looking Ahead to 2030**
Duane E. De Freese
Indian River Lagoon National Estuary Program, Sebastian, FL

- 1000 - 1030 Break**
- 1030 - 1130 Oral Session 2 – HABs & Fish**
Session Chair: Geoff Cook, University of Central Florida
- 1030 - 1045 **Optical Discrimination of Harmful Algal Blooms in the Indian River Lagoon**
Nicole Stockley, Malcolm McFarland, Stephanie Schreiber, and Jim Sullivan
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL
- 1045 - 1100 **Habitat Selection and Movement Patterns of Juvenile Goliath Grouper (*Epinephelus itajara*) in the Southern Indian River Lagoon**
Derek Cox, Erick Ault, and Sarah Webb
Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Tequesta, FL
- 1100 - 1115 **Business in the Estuary, Party in the Sea: Striped Mullet (*Mugil cephalus*) in the Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Olivia Myers, Eric Reyier, Bonnie Ahr, and Geoffrey Cook
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 1115 - 1130 **Elasmobranch Community Dynamics in Florida's Southern Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Grace Roskar, Michael P. McCallister, and Matthew J. Ajemian
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL
- 1130 - 1215 Three Minutes, Three Slides**
Session Chair: M. Dennis Hanisak, FAU Harbor Branch
- The 2013 Bottlenose Dolphin IRL UME Five Years Later: What Do We Know?**
Sam Rossman, Wendy Noke Durden, and Megan Stolen
Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute, Melbourne Beach, FL
- Health and Population Trends of North American River Otters from East Central Florida**
Megan K. Stolen¹, David Rotstein², and Constance Silbernagel¹
¹Hubbs-SeaWorld Research Institute, Melbourne Beach, FL; ²Marine Marine Mammal Pathology Services, Olney, MD
- Urban Water Quality in the IRL Watershed: What is Going on in Port St. Lucie?**
Rachel A. Brewton, Lynn E. Wilking, and Brian E. Lapointe
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL
- Searching for a Harbinger of Change within a Long-term Fisheries Database**
Richard Paperno, Douglas H. Adams, and Agustin P. Sebastian
Florida Fish & Wildlife Conservation Commission, Melbourne, Florida
- Results of a Risk-based Vulnerability Assessment of the Indian River Lagoon to Climate Change**
Randall W. Parkinson¹ and Valerie Seidel²
¹RWParkinson Consulting, Inc., Melbourne, FL; ²The Balmoral Group, Winter Park, FL
- Genetic Diversity of *Halodule wrightii* Is Resistant to Large Scale Dieback – A Case Study from the Indian River Lagoon**
Laura K. Reynolds¹, Kathryn A. Tiling², and Vincent G. Encomio^{2,3}
¹University of Florida, Gainesville, FL; ²Florida Oceanographic Society, Stuart, FL;
³University of Florida/Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Sea Grant, Stuart, FL

Genetic Diversity of a Seagrass Nursery – Managing Diversity

Kathryn A. Tiling¹, Laura K. Reynolds², and Vincent G. Encomio³

¹Florida Oceanographic Society, Stuart, FL; ²University of Florida, Gainesville, FL;

³University of Florida/Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Sea Grant, Stuart, FL

Planting Seagrass: (1) What’s the easiest way to plant seagrass? (2) How to involve the public?

Robert Virnstein

Seagrass Ecosystems Analysts, East Palatka, FL

Is the South Central Indian River Lagoon the IRL’s Ark?

M. Dennis Hanisak

Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL

1215 - 1330 Lunch (provided)

1330 - 1445 Oral Session 3 – Ecology

Session Chair: Lisa Chambers, University of Central Florida

1330 - 1345 Understanding the Extremes: Hurricanes and Sediment Microbial Community Resilience (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

David J. Bradshaw II, Nick Dickens, and Peter J. McCarthy

Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL

1345 - 1400 Benthic Flux Measures in the Loxahatchee River Estuary

Rachel J. Harris¹, D. Albrey Arrington¹, Zachary A. Taylor¹, and Michael Townsend²

¹Loxahatchee River District, Jupiter, FL: ² Waikato Regional Council, Hamilton, New Zealand

1400 - 1415 Status of the Eastern Oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*) Population in the St. Lucie Estuary Following Hurricane Irma

Richard Radigan and Melanie Parker

Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, St. Petersburg, FL

1415 - 1430 Ecosystem Trends in Mosquito Lagoon: Are Oyster Reefs Being Replaced by Mangrove Islands?

Giovanna McClenachan, Linda Walters, and Megan Witt

University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL

1430 - 1445 Wrack: Is It Good or Bad for Living Shorelines? Nutrient Contributions and CO₂ Fluxes from Mangrove and Seagrass Wrack in Canaveral National Seashore

Joshua L. Breithaupt, Evan Duga, and Lisa G. Chambers

University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL

1445 - 1515 Three Minutes, Three Slides

Session Chair: Zack Jud, Florida Oceanographic Society

Biological Responses to Aeration in an Estuarine Canal with Fine-Grained Organic-Rich Sediments (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Xiao Ma, Kevin B. Johnson, Austin Fox, and John Trefry

Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL

Can Elevated Salinity Trigger the Viable But Nonculturable State in the Marine Pathogen *Vibrio vulnificus*? (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Brandon McHenry, Gabby Barbarite, and Peter McCarthy
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL

Spatial and Temporal Variability of Algal Blooms in the Indian River Lagoon, Summer 2018 (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Linda R. Roehrborn, Jessica Morse, and Kevin B. Johnson
Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL

Abundance and Community Richness of Benthic Amphipods in a Shallow Subtropical Estuary (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Nayan Mallick and Kevin B. Johnson
Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL

Does Oyster Age Matter? Filtering Ability and Nutrient Release from Young versus Mature Oysters (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Bryan Locher, Linda J. Walters, and Lisa G. Chambers
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL

Intervention Strategies for Diseased Corals in Southeast Florida and Potential Impacts on Mucus Microbial Communities (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Erin Shilling¹, Jeff Beal², and Joshua D. Voss¹
¹Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL;
²Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Fort Pierce, FL

Exploring the Presence of Seahorse Hybrids (*Hippocampus erectus* x *Hippocampus reidi*) in the IRL Using PCR-RFLP and DNA Barcoding (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Cassidy Wagner¹, Nancy Kim Pham Ho², and Jeff Bush¹
¹Vero Beach High School, Vero Beach, FL; ²Coastal Biology Inc., Gainesville, FL

Genetic Differences in the Immune Response of Coastal and Indian River Lagoon Dolphins to Pathogens

Heidi J.T. Pagán, Tatiana Ferrer, and Greg O’Corry-Crowe
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL

Central-place Foraging by GPS-tagged Manatees around Warm-water Refuges in the Northern Indian River Lagoon

Charles J. Deutsch¹, Margaret E. Barlas², James P. Reid³, and Susan M. Butler³
¹Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Gainesville, FL; ²Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, St. Petersburg, FL; ³U.S. Geological Survey, Gainesville, FL

1515 - 1545 Break

1545 - 1700 Oral Session 4 – Restoration & Management

Session Chair: Vincent Encomio, University of Florida/Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Sea Grant

1545 - 1600 Options for Remediation of Fine-Grained, Organic-Rich Sediments in the IRL System

Austin L. Fox and John H. Trefry
Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL

- 1600 - 1615 **Hydrodynamic Limitations and the Effects of Living Shoreline Stabilization on Mangrove Recruitment (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Christian Pilato, Kelly Kibler, Melinda Donnelly, and Linda Walters
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 1615 - 1630 **Can Biorock Be Used to Restore Oyster Reefs in the Indian River Lagoon?**
Geoff Swain, Kelli Hunsucker, Harrison Gardner, and Robert Weaver
Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL
- 1630 - 1645 **Integrating Construction of a Treatment Wetland to Reduce Nutrient Loading from Stormwater Runoff into Coastal Waters (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Miranda White, Abraham DaSilvio, Samuel Mwenda, and Hyun J. Cho
Bethune-Cookman University, Daytona Beach, FL
- 1645 - 1700 **Sense of Place into Future Indian River Lagoon Restoration: A Critical Move Forward**
Hannah R. Torres, Timothy L. Hawthorne, and Fernando I. Rivera
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 1700 - 1730 Three Minutes, Three Slides**
Session Chair: Kelli Hunsucker, Florida Institute of Technology
- What is the Coastal Program?**
Katie Conrad¹ and Kevin Kalasz²
¹U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Jacksonville, FL; ²U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC
- An Overview of the Loxahatchee River District's Volunteer Water Quality Monitoring Program**
David T. Porter and Susan Noel
Loxahatchee River District, Jupiter, FL.
- Source and Concentrations of Surface Water Nutrients from Residential Waterfront Homes in Brevard County, Florida**
Lisa Krimsky, Holly Abeels, Mary Lusk, and Linda Seals
University of Florida/Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Sea Grant, Fort Pierce, FL
- A Holistic Approach to Shoreline Restoration: Factoring for Shoreline Nesting Species in Our Living Shoreline Projects**
Kirk Fusco
Florida Department of Environmental Protection-Indian River Lagoon Aquatic Preserves, Fort Pierce, FL
- IRL Idiosyncrasies: Lessons Learned on Living Shorelines in Brevard County**
Honey Whitney¹, Jake Zehnder¹, Virginia Barker², and Jane Hart¹
¹Brevard Zoo, Melbourne, FL; ²Brevard County Natural Resources Management, Melbourne, FL
- Should We Look to the Sediments for Insights Regarding Future Seagrass Recovery in the IRL? (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Andrew Stancil, Alyson Carpenter, John Hart, M. Dennis Hanisak, and Jordon Beckler
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL

Food or Trash? Plastic Pollution in Birds of Prey (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Julia Carlin¹, Linda Walters¹, Melinda Donnelly¹, Casey Craig¹, and Samantha Little²

¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL; ²Audubon Center for Birds of Prey, Maitland, FL

Endangered Birds, Imperiled Oyster Reefs, Citizen Science, and Engaging Children with Cancer

Linda Walters, Megan Nickels, and Jessie Copertino

University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL

The Lagoon Science Bus: Rolling out Science and Engineering to Local Schools

Kelli Hunsucker and Robert Weaver

Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL

1730 Closing Comments and Transition to Poster Session & Reception

1730 - 1930 Reception

1930 Announcement of Student Awards (Auditorium)

1730 - 1930 Poster Session & Reception (Open to the public, too!)

Posters will be displayed all day in the Education Annex (Posters #1-30) and the Gallery (Posters #31-35). There will be a coffee station at both locations during breaks. We also encourage students to be at their posters during the second half of lunch break.

1. Accumulation of Organic Sunscreen Chemicals in Sharks and Teleost Fish Species

Douglas H. Adams¹, Ke He², Ethan Hain², Jahir Antonio Batista Andrade², Anna Feerick², and Lee Blaney²

¹Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Melbourne, FL; ²University of Maryland Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD

2. Population Decline of a Sentinel Fish Species in the Indian River Lagoon: Habitat Shifts and Ecosystem Stressors

Douglas Adams, Agustin Sebastian, and Richard Paperno
Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Melbourne, FL

3. DNangler: Using Citizen Scientists and Innovative Molecular Techniques to Monitor Fish in the Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

John Brandon, Brandon G. McHenry, Alia Garrett, Madeleine S. Arencibia, Carlie S. Perricone, Nicholas J. Dickens, and Gabrielle M. Barbarite
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL

4. Influence of Culverts on Mangrove Invertebrate Communities in the Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Meg Cabras¹, Skye Carbone¹, Kody Morell¹, and Jillian Sweetland²

¹Indian River Charter High School, Vero Beach, FL; ²Vero Beach High School, Vero Beach, FL;
³Junior Scientists Program

5. Improvements in Water Quality with the Opening of the IRL Impoundment Culvert (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Vincent Celano^{1,3}, Michael Kolodziejczak^{1,3}, Jose Martinez^{2,3}, Tristan Novak^{1,3}, and Griffin Wagner^{1,3}

¹Vero Beach High School, Vero Beach, FL; ²Indian River Charter High School, Vero Beach, FL;
³Junior Scientists Program

6. Impacts of Scleractinian Tissue Loss Disease on Corals in Southeast Florida (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Ian R. Combs¹, Jeff Beal², and Joshua D. Voss¹

¹Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL; Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Fort Pierce, FL

7. Save Our Indian River Lagoon (SOIRL) Living Shoreline Monitoring for Brevard County

Suzanne Connor, Michelle Shaffer, Rebecca Sweatman, Melinda Donnelly, and Linda Walters
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL

8. Impacts of Oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*) Reef Restoration on Threatened and Endangered Bird Populations in Mosquito Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)

Jessica Copertino, Michelle Shaffer, Melinda Donnelly, and Linda Walters

¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL

- 9. The Indian River Lagoon: A Microplastics Hotspot? (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Casey Craig¹, Linda Walters¹, Jessy Wayles², Emily Dark³, Kirk Fusco³, Vincent Encomio^{4, 5}, David Fox Jr⁶, and Lei Zhai¹
¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL; ²Marine Discovery Center, New Smyrna Beach, FL; ³Florida Department of Environmental Protection, Fort Pierce, FL; ⁴University of Florida/Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Sea Grant, Stuart, FL; ⁵Florida Oceanographic Society, Stuart, FL
- 10. Comparing Groundwater Nutrient Concentrations in Turkey Creek Neighborhoods with Septic Tanks, Sewer, and Reclaimed Irrigation**
Kayleigh Douglass¹, Danielle Huffner¹, Claudia Listopad^{1,2}, and Leesa Souto^{2,3}
¹Applied Ecology, Inc., Indialantic, FL; ²Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL; ³Marine Resources Council, Melbourne, FL
- 11. Mercury Exposure and Tissue Concentrations among Elasmobranchs in the Southern Indian River Lagoon, Florida (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Christa Edwards¹, Luke Yrastorza², Amelia Grace Roskar², Matthew J. Ajemian², and Adam M. Schaefer²
¹The University of Tampa, Tampa, FL, USA; ²Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL, USA
- 12. A Living Shoreline Suitability Model for Indian River Lagoon: Integrating Hydrodynamic Frequency Analysis with Shoreline Surveys to Target Site-Specific Stabilization Techniques**
Arash Aliabadi Farahani¹, Kelly Kibler¹, Melinda Donnelly¹, Vasileios Kitsikoudis¹, Giovanna McClenachan¹, Annie Roddenberry², and Linda Walters¹ (STUDENT PRESENTATION)
¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL; ²Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, New Smyrna Beach, FL
- 13. Modeling Patterns of Occurrence in Eastern Oysters (*Crassostrea virginica*) Growing on Alternative Intertidal Substrate (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Rebecca Fillyaw, Giovanna McClenachan, Kristy Lewis, Melinda Donnelly, and Linda Walters
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 14. Adventures of Seagrass Wrack: How Wrack Effects Growth and Survival of Mangroves along Living Shoreline Restoration (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Noah Friedland, Julia Carlin, Megan Witt, Rebecca Sweatman, Michelle Shaffer, Suzanne Connor, Melinda Donnelly, and Linda Walters
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 15. eDNA Surveys in the Indian River Lagoon: Baseline Data for Long-term Monitoring of Fishery Resources in the Face of a Changing Ocean**
Michelle R. Gaither¹, Girish Kumar¹, Jeff Eble², and Kristy Lewis¹
¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL; ²Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL
- 16. Effects of Toxic *Pyrodinium bahamense* on the Clearance Rate of Eastern Oysters and Hard Clams**
Sara Garcia, Cary Lopez, Sugandha Shankar, Kevin Vazquez-Cruz, and Stephen P. Geiger
Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, St. Petersburg, FL
- 17. Florida East Coast Diamondback Terrapin in the Southern Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Jeffrey S. Herr¹, Nancy Pham Ho², Emily Dark³, and Jon A. Moore¹
¹Florida Atlantic University, Jupiter, FL; ²Coastal Biology Incorporated, Sanford, FL; ³Florida Department of Environmental Protection-Indian River Lagoon Aquatic Preserves, Fort Pierce, FL

- 18. Culverts Work: A Case Study into Enhanced Water Flow in Impounded Wetlands (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Anika Heuberger^{1,3}, Andrew Keller^{1,3}, Max Tardif^{1,3}, Ben Vandendhandel^{1,3}, Juliette D'Alessandro^{1,3}, and Melissa Gamez^{1,3}
¹Vero Beach High School, Vero Beach, FL; ²Sebastian River High School, Sebastian, FL; ³Junior Scientists Program
- 19. Developing Biogeochemical Indicators of Oyster Reef Restoration Success: Changes in Carbon Cycling and Microbial Dynamics**
Nia R. Hurst, Bryan Locher, and Lisa G. Chambers
University of Central Florida, Orlando FL., USA
- 20. Seagrass Beds along the Coastal Oaks Preserve Are Stable (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Anjaleah-mae Leviste^{1,4}, Alejandro Vazquez^{1,4}, Shane Michos^{2,4}, JonDavid Bortolotti^{3,4}, and Logan Votzi^{3,4}
¹Sebastian River High School, Sebastian, FL; ²Indian River Charter High School, Vero Beach, FL; ³Vero Beach High School, Vero Beach, FL; ⁴Junior Scientist Fellows Program
- 21. Quantifying the Relationship among Dissolved Oxygen, Algal Blooms, and Fish Kills in the Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Dakota M. Lewis and Geoffrey S. Cook
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 22. Community and Trophic Dynamics of Sportfish in Response to Restoration in the Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Jennifer M. Loch and Geoffrey S. Cook
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 23. 2007-2018 Changes in Seagrass Distribution in the Loxahatchee River Estuary**
Jerry L. Metz, Kenneth 'Bud' Howard, Rachel J. Harris, and D. Albrey Arrington
Loxahatchee River District, Jupiter, FL
- 24. Pulling Back the Curtain on Biosynthesis in Harmful Algal Blooms**
René K. Miller-Xavier, David J. Bradshaw, Dedra Harmody, Carlie S. Perricone, Guojun Wang, Peter J. McCarthy, and Nicholas J. Dickens (STUDENT PRESENTATION)
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL
- 25. Severe Pneumonia and Lymphoid Depletion in a Stranded Bottlenose Dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) from the Indian River Lagoon**
Annie Page-Karjian¹, Adam M. Schaefer¹, Wendy Marks¹, Anne Sleeman¹, Steve Burton¹, and Sushan Han²
¹Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL; ²Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO
- 26. Understanding the Unculturability of *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* variant *ceti* through Novel Genomic Exploration**
Carlie S. Perricone, Laura King, Peter J. McCarthy, Adam M. Schaefer, and Nicholas J. Dickens
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL
- 27. Preliminary Exploration of Algal Molecular Diversity in Florida's Waterways via Environmental DNA Sequencing**
Thomas Sauvage, Larissa dos Santos, and Valerie Paul
Smithsonian Marine Station, Fort Pierce, FL

- 28. Integrated Observing Systems: An Approach to Studying Harmful Algal Blooms in South Florida**
Adam M. Schaefer, M. Dennis Hanisak, Malcolm McFarland, and James M. Sullivan
Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL
- 29. Assessing the Effects of Oyster Reef Restoration on Macroinvertebrate Assemblages in Mosquito Lagoon, FL (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Adam R. Searles, Emily E. Gipson, and Geoffrey S. Cook
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 30. Have We Lost All Hope? Benthic Infaunal Monitoring across the St. Lucie River**
Michelle Stephens¹, Sherry Reed¹, and Jessica Lunt²
¹Smithsonian Marine Station, Fort Pierce, FL; ²Dauphin Island Sea Lab, Dauphin Island, AL
- 31. *Pyrodinium bahamense* Growth and Toxicity: Are Indian River Lagoon Cells More Toxic?**
Kevin Vazquez-Cruz, Sugandha Shankar, Cary B. Lopez, and Sara Garcia
Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, St. Petersburg, FL
- 32. A Comparison of Oyster Settlement Monitoring Techniques (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Arielle M. Velazquez^{1,2}, Glenn A. Coldren², and Vincent G. Encomio³
¹Indian River State College, Fort Pierce, FL; ²Florida Oceanographic Society, Stuart, FL; ³University of Florida/Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, Florida Sea Grant, Stuart, FL
- 33. Determining the Genetic Relationship of Sympatric Croaker (*Micropogonias* spp.) Inhabiting the Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Bridget A. Vincent¹, Adam R. Searles¹, Alexa Trujillo¹, Rich Paperno², Douglas H. Adams², Geoffrey S. Cook¹, and Eric A. Hoffman¹
¹University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL; ²Florida Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, Melbourne, FL
- 34. Full Mangrove Takeover: Exploring Ecosystem Shifts within the Indian River Lagoon (STUDENT PRESENTATION)**
Megan Witt, Giovanna McClenachan, and Linda Walters
University of Central Florida, Orlando, FL
- 35. Hematology and Plasma Biochemistry Baseline Reference Values of Free-Ranging Estuarine Elasmobranchs**
Luke Yrastorza¹, Amelia Grace Roskar¹, Carolyn Cray², Matthew J. Ajemian¹, and Adam M. Schaefer¹
¹Harbor Branch Oceanographic Institute at Florida Atlantic University, Fort Pierce, FL; ²University of Miami, Miami, FL